

EVERWIN VIDHYASHRAM

STD: II

NOTES OF LESSON

EVS

Ln.1& 2 PLANT LIFE

I. Dictation words:

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. Trunk | 7. Barley |
| 2. Shrubs | 8. Fibre |
| 3. Herbs | 9. Perfume |
| 4. Creeper | 10. Cereal |
| 5. Climber | 11. Pulses |
| 6. Banyan | 12. Spice |

II. Fill in the blanks: (CW)

1. The part from which a baby plant grows is called the seed
2. Fibre is a thin thread like material.
3. Gum is used to make glue.
4. Neem, Tulsi and turmeric are medicinal plants.
5. Cocoa is used to make chocolates.

III. Fill in the blanks with the correct words:

[Book Pg.No.15, 24]

1. Trees have strong and woody stems called trunks.
2. Plants that grow along the ground are called creepers.
3. Fruit is the part of the plant that has seeds.
4. The root fixes the plant to the ground.
5. Green plants make their own food.
6. Potato and sugarcane are examples of stems we eat.
7. We get tea, coffee and sugar from plants.
8. We get oil from plants.
9. Jute and cotton are fibres we get from plants.
10. Furniture is made from teak plant.

IV. Match the following: [Book Pg.No.15, 24]

- | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| 1. Trunk | - | Banyan |
| 2. Hibiscus | - | shrub |
| 3. Strawberry | - | Creeper |
| 4. Coriander | - | Herb |
| 5. Fruit | - | has seeds |
| 6. Rice | - | Cereal |
| 7. Cardamon | - | Spice |
| 8. Cotton | - | Fibre |
| 9. Rubber | - | Eraser |
| 10. Rose | - | Perfume |

V. Write two examples for each of the following:

(Book Pg.No.15, 24)

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. Trees | - | Mango, Neem |
| 2. Shrubs | - | Rose, Tulsi |
| 3. Herbs | - | Mint, Spinach |
| 4. Climbers | - | Money plant, Grapevine |
| 5. Creepers | - | Pumpkin, Watermelon |
| 6. Cereals | - | Rice, Wheat |
| 7. Spices | - | Cloves, Pepper |
| 8. Plants that give us medicines | - | Neem, Tulsi |
| 9. Plants that give us fibres | - | Cotton, Jute |
| 10. Plants that give us wood | - | Teak, Pine |

VI. Write true or false: (CW)

- | | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 1. We eat different parts of plants | - | True |
| 2. Plants give us food grains | - | True |
| 3. Cereals add flavour to our food | - | False |
| 4. Small plants with woody stem
are called herbs | - | False |
| 5. Lotus is a water plant | - | True |

VI. Write one word for the following. (Book Pg.No.15, 24)

- | | | |
|---|---|---------|
| 1. The green part of the plant that makes food | - | Leaf |
| 2. The part of the plant that has seeds | - | Fruits. |
| 3. The part of a plant that produces fruits | - | Flower |
| 4. The part of a plant that carries food to all parts | - | Stem. |
| 5. The part of a plant that fixes it to the ground | - | Root |
| 6. Grains that are ground to make flour | - | Wheat |
| 7. Things that add flavour to our food | - | Spices |
| 8. Part of the rubber tree that gives rubber | - | Bark |
| 9. Trees that gives us gum | - | Kikar |

VII. Answer the following: (CW)

1. What are trees?

Ans: Big and tall plants with strong and woody stems are called trees.

2. What are shrubs ?

Ans: Smaller plants with woody stems are called shrubs.

3. What are creepers?

Ans: Creepers are plants that have weak stems and grow along the ground.

4. What is a spice?

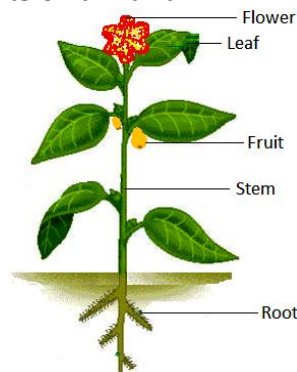
Ans: A spice is usually a dried seed, fruit, root or bark.

5. What do green plants need to make their food?

Ans: Green plants need sunlight, air and water to make their food.

VIII. Draw the following:

1. Watermelon 2. Sugarcane 3. Parts of a Plant



XI. HOTS:

1. The Rose is most commonly used as an **ornamental** plant.
2. The **mango** has only one seed.

Ln -3 & 4 ANIMAL LIFE

I. Dictation Words

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Domestic | 6. Giraffe |
| 2. Product | 7. Guards |
| 3. Tamed | 8. Silk worm |
| 4. Leather | 9. Honey |
| 5. Buffalo | 10. Butter |

II. Fill in the blanks [C.W]

1. We get silk from silk worms.
2. We drink milk to grow strong and healthy.
3. Dog guards our house.
4. We get meat from animals like goat and chicken.
5. Animals live on land, trees and in water.

III. Write True or False [C.W]

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|
| 1. Lion is a domestic animal | - | False |
| 2. Camels carry heavy loads | - | True |
| 3. Jackals keep the jungle clean | - | True |
| 4. Elephant is a flesh eating animal | - | False |
| 5. Pets are our enemies | - | False |

IV. Fill in the blanks with correct words (Bk pg no:34 and 40)

1. A cow is a domestic animal
2. We need milk to make things such as cheese and curd.
3. We get honey and wax from beehives.
4. We get wool from sheep.
5. Leather is used to make shoes and belts.
6. Animals that live in forests are called wild animals.
7. A crocodile lives both on land and in water.
8. Animals have different eating habits.
9. Animals such as lions and tigers kill other animals and eat their flesh.
10. A vulture eats the flesh of dead animals.

VI. Match the following (Bk ex pg no:34 and 40)

- | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|
| 1. Milk | - | Goat |
| 2. Eggs | - | Duck |
| 3. Wax | - | Beehive |
| 4. Wool | - | Sheep |
| 5. Camel | - | Leather |
| 6. Zebra | - | Plants |
| 7. Giraffe | - | Very tall |
| 8. King fisher | - | Fish |
| 9. Jackal | - | Dead animals |

VII. Write two examples for the each of the following (Bk pg no:34 and 40)

- | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| 1. Domestic animals | - | <i>Sheep, Goat.</i> |
| 2. Animals that give us milk | - | <i>Cow, Goat.</i> |
| 3. Milk Products | - | <i>Butter and Ghee.</i> |
| 4. Clothes made of silk | - | <i>Sari and Scarf.</i> |
| 5. Animals that carry heavy load for us | - | <i>Ox and Camel.</i> |
| 6. Wild animals | - | <i>Lion, Tiger.</i> |
| 7. Animals that roam in the forest | - | <i>Deer and Giraffe.</i> |
| 8. Plant eating animals | - | <i>Elephant, Zebra.</i> |
| 9. Animals that kill other animals and eat their flesh | - | <i>Lion, Tiger.</i> |
| 10. Animals that eat the flesh of dead animals | - | <i>Jackals, Hyenas.</i> |

VIII. Write one word for the following: [Book ex pg. No. 34 and 40]

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| 1. Animals that can be kept at farms or homes | - | Domestic animals |
| 2. All things made from milk | - | Milk products. |
| 3. A thing that is used to make candles | - | Bees wax |
| 4. A material made from the skin of dead animals, which is used to make shoes and belts | - | Leather. |
| 5. Animals that we keep in our homes | - | Pets. |
| 6. Animals that live in forest | - | Wild animals |
| 7. Home of a zebra | - | Land |

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------|
| 8. What a giraffe eats | - | Plants |
| 9. Home of a mole | - | Hole |
| 10. What a kingfisher eats | - | Fish |

X. Answer the following: (C.W)

- What are domestic animals?
Animals that can be tamed and kept at farms or homes are called domestic animals.
- Where do wild animals live?
Wild animals live in jungle.
- What is wool used for?
Wool is used for making sweaters, mufflers etc.
- What do we get from beehives?
We get honey and wax from beehives.
- Which animals keep the jungle clean?
Vultures, Jackals and Hyenas keep the jungle clean.

XI. Draw the following

Beehive



XII. HOTS

- Cows graze for about 8 hours a day.
- The tiger is the biggest species of the cat family.

LN.5 BONES AND MUSCLES

I. Dictation Words: (C. W)

- | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Bones | 2. Muscles | 3. Posture | 4. Skeleton | 5. Exercise |
| 6. Position | 7. Joint | 8. Elbow | 9. Straight | 10. Health |

II. Fill in the blanks: (C.W)

- Our body is made up of bones and muscles.
- A good posture helps us stay healthy.
- Exercise keeps our body fit.
- Bones are covered with muscles.
- Muscles are soft.

III. Write true or false: (C. W)

1. A good posture keeps our body in proper shape - **True**
2. Bones are soft - **False**
3. Exercise keeps our muscles strong - **True**
4. We can bend our body around the joints - **True**
5. More than 300 bones form the human skeleton - **False**

IV. Fill in the blanks with the correct words (pg no: 49)

1. The bones in our body form a **framework**.
2. The **skeleton** gives shape and support to our body.
3. There are more than **200** bones that form the skeleton.
4. There are more than **600** muscles in our body.
5. The bones and muscles of our body work **together** to help us move and play.

V. Match the following (Book Pg no:49)

- | | | |
|---------------|---|---------------------------|
| 1. Frame work | - | Skeleton |
| 2. Bones | - | hard |
| 3. Muscles | - | soft |
| 4. Joint | - | elbow |
| 5. Exercise | - | strong bones and muscles. |

VI. Write two examples for each of the following: (Book pg no:49)

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. Foods that help us stay healthy | Milk, Vegetables. |
| 2. Joints in the human body | Elbow, Wrist |
| 3. Activities that need strong muscles and bones | Running, Swimming |

VII. Write one word for the following (book pg.no.49)

- | | | |
|--|---|----------|
| 1. Framework of bones | - | Skeleton |
| 2. The hard parts of our body | - | Bones |
| 3. Places where two or more bones join | - | Joint |
| 4. Something that covers the bones | - | Muscles |
| 5. Position of our body when we stand, sit or walk | - | Posture. |

VIII. Name the following: (C. W)

1. Any two parts of the body.

Ans: Eyes, Nose

2. Any two exercises.

Ans: Jogging and Skipping

IX. Answer the following: (C.W)

1. What is a skeleton?

Ans: A skeleton is a framework of bones in our body.

2. What is a joint?

Ans: The place where two or more bones join together is called a joint.

3. What is posture?

Ans: The position of our body when we stand, sit or walk is called posture.

4. Write two steps to remain healthy

Ans: (i) Exercise regularly (ii) Eat healthy food.

5. Why should we exercise regularly?

Ans: We should exercise regularly to keep our bones and muscles strong.

X. Draw a Bone:



XI. HOTS:

1. The longest bone in our body is **femur**.
2. Our face has **14** bones.

LN.6 FOOD FOR HEALTH

I. Dictation Words: (C. W)

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. Protective | 2. Energy | 3. Body | 4. Healthy |
| 5. Plenty | 6. Remain | 7. Supper | 8. Lunch |
| 9. Meal | 10. Breakfast | | |

II. Fill in the blanks: (C. W)

1. We need **food** to live and grow.
2. Food gives us **energy** to work.
3. Eating **stale** food can make us sick.
4. **Chew** your food well.
5. **Wash** your hands before and after eating food.

III. Fill in the blanks with the correct words (Book pg no:56)

1. We can divide the food we eat into **three** groups.
2. Fruits and vegetables are known as **protective** foods.
3. We must drink plenty of **water** to remain healthy.
4. We should eat **fresh** food.

IV. Match the following (book pg.no.56)

- | | | |
|-------------------|---|---------------|
| 1. Rice and Wheat | - | Energy giving |
| 2. Eggs | - | Body building |
| 3. Fruits | - | Protective |
| 4. Breakfast | - | Morning |
| 5. Dinner | - | Night |

V. Write two examples for each of the following: (book pg no:56)

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|
| 1. Energy giving foods | - | Rice, Sugar |
| 2. Body-building foods | - | Milk, Egg |
| 3. Protective foods | - | Fruits, nuts. |
| 4. Types of meals | - | Breakfast, Lunch. |

VI. Write one word for the following (book pg no:56)

- | | |
|--|------------------|
| 1. Food items such as rice and wheat give us this - Energy . | |
| 2. A particular kind of food that we eat at a particular time of day | - Meal . |
| 3. The meal that we have in the afternoon | - Lunch . |
| 4. The meal that we have at night | - Dinner |
| 5. Uncovered food might have these | - Germ s |

VII. Name the following (C. W)

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Any two types of foods | |
| i) Energy giving foods | ii) Body building foods |
| 2. Any two junk foods | |
| Pizza and chips. | |

VIII. Answer the following: (C. W)

1. What are the three types of meals?

Ans: The three types of meals are breakfast, lunch and dinner.

2. What are energy giving foods? Give examples.

Ans: Food that gives us energy are called energy giving foods.
Eg: rice, wheat.

3. Why do we need food?

Ans: We need food to live and grow.

4. Write any three healthy eating habits.

Ans: 1. Eat well-cooked food
2. Do not eat uncovered food
3. Eat meals at regular intervals.

5. What are body building foods? Give examples.

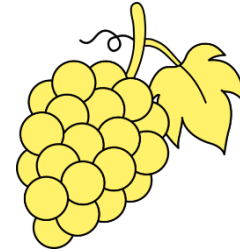
Food items that help us grow are called body building foods.
Eg. Milk, Egg.

IX. Draw the following: (C.W)

Lady's Finger



Grapes



X.HOTS

1. The only fruit that has its seeds on the outer skin is the strawberry.
2. Tomatoes are rich in Vitamin C.

LN.7 HOUSING AND CLOTHING

I. Dictation words: (C.W)

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. Materials | 2. Temporary | 3. Permanent | 4. Igloo |
| 5. Sloping | 6. Plains | 7. Roof | 8. Clothes |
| 9. Caravan | 10. Season | | |

II. Fill in the blanks: (C.W)

1. People moving from one place to another build temporary houses.
2. We wear cotton clothes in summer.
3. Eskimos live in igloos.
4. A tent is made of a thick cloth or plastic sheet.
5. Permanent house is also called pucca house.

III. Fill in the blanks with choose the correct words (book pg.no:63)

1. We need a house (house / garden) to live in.
2. People living in the plains usually make houses with flat (flat / sloping) roofs.
3. Houses made from bricks and cement are called pucca (Kutch / Pucca) houses.
4. Houses made of ice are called igloos (tents / igloos).
5. A caravan (houseboat / caravan) is a house on wheels.

IV. Match the following (Book pg no:63)

- | | | |
|------------------|---|-------------|
| 1. Flat roofs | - | Plains |
| 2. Sloping roofs | - | Mountains |
| 3. Stilt homes | - | Rainy areas |
| 4. Tent | - | Cloth |
| 5. Caravan | - | Wheels |

V. Write true or false: (C.W)

1. Different people live in same type of houses - **False**
2. House on a boat is called house boat - **True**
3. We wear woollen clothes in winter - **True**
4. A house made of mud and straw is called a kutcha house - **True**
5. Places that are hilly are called plains - **False**

VI. Write two examples for each of the following (Book pg no:63)

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|
| 1. Types of Roofs | - | Flat, Sloping |
| 2. Things used to make pucca houses | - | Bricks, Cement |
| 3. Things used to make Kutcha houses | - | Mud, Straw |
| 4. Temporary houses | - | Tent, Caravan |

VII. Write one word for the following: (book pg no;63)

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------|
| 1. A place where we live | - | House |
| 2. Houses made of mud and straw | - | Kutcha house |
| 3. Houses made of blocks of ice | - | Igloo |
| 4. Houses on wheels | - | Caravan. |
| 5. Houses made of thick cloth | - | Tent. |

VIII. Name the following (C. W.)

1. Any two seasons.
Summer, winter
2. Any two types of clothes
Cotton, Woollen.
3. Any two types of houses
Igloo, House boat

IX. Answer the following (C.W)

1. What does a house protect us from?
Ans: A house protects us from heat, cold, wind and rain.
2. Write the different kinds of things to make a house.
Ans: Cement, bricks, stones, wood, mud, straw etc. are the different kinds of things to make a house.

3. What are igloos?

Ans: Houses made from blocks of ice are called igloos.

4. Why do we wear clothes?

Ans: We wear clothes to cover and protect our body.

5. What are temporary houses?

Ans: Houses that can be moved from one place to another are called temporary houses.

X. Draw a tent and a house boat

Tent



House boat



XI. HOTS:

1. **Bamboo** houses are cheap and environment friendly.
2. **Timber** is the most commonly used building material for family houses in Japan.